Reach S-L1 (Pipeline ROW) Perennial Spread F Summers County, West Virginia

Data	Included
Photos	\checkmark
SWVM Form	\checkmark
FCI Calculator and HGM Form	N/A – Perennial stream (not shadeable, slope >4%)
RBP Physical Characteristics Form	\checkmark
Water Quality Data	N/A – No flow
RBP Habitat Form	\checkmark
RBP Benthic Form	\checkmark
Benthic Identification Sheet	N/A –No flow
Wolman Pebble Count	N/A – Dense vegetation
Reference Reach Software Pebble Count Data	N/A – Dense vegetation
Longitudinal Profile and Cross Sections	\checkmark

*Modified RBP - No flow



Photo Type: DS Location, Orientation, Photographer Initials: Downstream View, AJ/MB



Photo Type: US Location, Orientation, Photographer Initials: Upstream View, AJ/MB

"Q:\Charleston\2021 Projects\21-0244- MVP- STREAM AND WETLAND CONDITIONS ASSESSMENT AND SURVEY PLAN\002 - Pre-Crossing Monitoring\Spread F\S-L1"

West Virginia Stream and Wetland Valuation Metric (SWVM) Version 2.1, September 2017

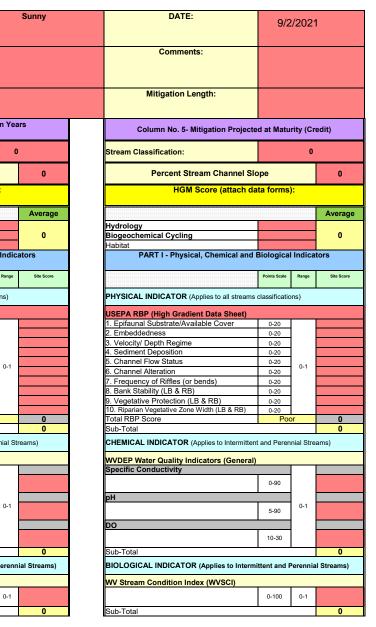
USACE FILE NO./ Project Name: (v2.1, Sept 2015)		MOUNTAIN	N VALLEY PIPELINE	IMPACT COORDIN (in Decimal Degr		37.668076	Lon.	-80.72347	WEATHER:		
IMPACT STREAM/SITE (watershed size {acreag			UNT to Kell	y Creek (S-L1)		MITIGATION STREAM CLAS (watershed size {acr	SS./SITE ID AND reage}, unaltered or im				
STREAM IMPACT LENGTH:	76	FORM OF MITIGATION:	RESTORATION (Levels I-III)	MIT COORDINA (in Decimal Degr			Lon.		PRECIPITATION PAST 48 HRS:		
Column No. 1- Impact Exist	ing Condition (Deb	it)	Column No. 2- Mitigation Existing (Condition - Baseline (Credi	it)	Column No. 3- Mitigation Post Comple	n Projected at Five etion (Credit)	e Years	Column No. 4- Mitigation Pro Post Completion	•	ien Ye
Stream Classification:	Perer	nnial	Stream Classification:			Stream Classification:		0	Stream Classification:		
Percent Stream Channel	Slope	4.14	Percent Stream Channel SI	оре		Percent Stream Channe	el Slope	0	Percent Stream Channel S	lope	
HGM Score (attach	data forms):		HGM Score (attach	data forms):		HGM Score (atta	ach data forms):		HGM Score (attach o	data forms	s):
		Average		Aver	rage			Average			
Hydrology			Hydrology		-3-	Hydrology			Hydrology		
Biogeochemical Cycling		0	Biogeochemical Cycling	0		Biogeochemical Cycling		0	Biogeochemical Cycling	-	<u> </u>
Habitat		v	Habitat	- V	, 	Habitat		v	Habitat	-	<u> </u>
PART I - Physical, Chemical ar	nd Biological Indica	ators	PART I - Physical, Chemical ar	d Biological Indicators		PART I - Physical, Chemica	al and Biological I	ndicators	PART I - Physical, Chemical and	d Biologica	al Indi
	Points Scale Range	Site Score		Points Scale Range Site S	Score		Points Scale Ran	ge Site Score		Points Scale	Range
PHYSICAL INDICATOR (Applies to all strea	ms classifications)		PHYSICAL INDICATOR (Applies to all streams	classifications)		PHYSICAL INDICATOR (Applies to all stre	eams classifications)		PHYSICAL INDICATOR (Applies to all stream	ns classificat	tions)
USEPA RBP (High Gradient Data Sheet)	1		USEPA RBP (Low Gradient Data Sheet)			USEPA RBP (High Gradient Data Shee	et)		USEPA RBP (High Gradient Data Sheet)		
1. Epifaunal Substrate/Available Cover	0-20		 Epifaunal Substrate/Available Cover 	0-20		1. Epifaunal Substrate/Available Cover	0-20		 Epifaunal Substrate/Available Cover 	0-20	_
2. Embeddedness	0-20	7	2. Pool Substrate Characterization	0-20		2. Embeddedness	0-20		2. Embeddedness	0-20	_
3. Velocity/ Depth Regime	0-20		3. Pool Variability	0-20		Velocity/ Depth Regime	0-20		Velocity/ Depth Regime	0-20	_
4. Sediment Deposition	0-20	5	4. Sediment Deposition	0-20		4. Sediment Deposition	0-20		4. Sediment Deposition	0-20	_
5. Channel Flow Status	0-20 0-1		5. Channel Flow Status	0-20 0-1		5. Channel Flow Status	0-20 0-	1	5. Channel Flow Status	0-20	0-1
6. Channel Alteration	0-20	16	6. Channel Alteration	0-20		6. Channel Alteration	0-20		6. Channel Alteration	0-20	_
7. Frequency of Riffles (or bends)	0-20		7. Channel Sinuosity	0-20		Frequency of Riffles (or bends)	0-20		Frequency of Riffles (or bends)	0-20	_
8. Bank Stability (LB & RB)	0-20	18	Bank Stability (LB & RB)	0-20		8. Bank Stability (LB & RB)	0-20		Bank Stability (LB & RB)	0-20	_
9. Vegetative Protection (LB & RB)	0-20	12	9. Vegetative Protection (LB & RB)	0-20		9. Vegetative Protection (LB & RB)	0-20		9. Vegetative Protection (LB & RB)	0-20	_
10. Riparian Vegetative Zone Width (LB & RB)		9 67	10. Riparian Vegetative Zone Width (LB & RB) Total RBP Score	0-20		10. Riparian Vegetative Zone Width (LB & RE Total RBP Score			10. Riparian Vegetative Zone Width (LB & RB) Total RBP Score	0-20	
Total RBP Score Sub-Total	Marginal	0.335		Poor 0			Poor	0		Po	or
CHEMICAL INDICATOR (Applies to Intermit	ttent and Perennial Str		Sub-Total CHEMICAL INDICATOR (Applies to Intermitter		,	Sub-Total CHEMICAL INDICATOR (Applies to Intern	mittant and Parannial	Straama)	Sub-Total CHEMICAL INDICATOR (Applies to Intermitt	tont and Dar	oppiel
		eans)	one mode indication (Applies to intermitter	it and referminal Streams		CITEMICAL INDICATOR (Applies to Intern	intent and refermina	Streams)	CITEMICAL INDICATOR (Applies to Internat	encandreie	annar c
WVDEP Water Quality Indicators (Gener	ral)		WVDEP Water Quality Indicators (General)		WVDEP Water Quality Indicators (Gen	ieral)		WVDEP Water Quality Indicators (Generation	al)	
Specific Conductivity			Specific Conductivity			Specific Conductivity			Specific Conductivity		
400,400, 05, 14	0-90			0-90			0-90			0-90	
100-199 - 85 points pH			-11			-11			-11		-
рн	0-1		рн	0-1		рн	0-	1	рн		0-1
5.6-5.9 = 45 points	0-80			5-90			5-90			5-90	0.
DO		200 - C	DO			DO			DO	_	
50			50			50			55		1
	10-30			10-30			10-30			10-30	
Sub-Total			Sub-Total	0)	Sub-Total		0	Sub-Total		
BIOLOGICAL INDICATOR (Applies to Inter	mittent and Perennial	Streams)	BIOLOGICAL INDICATOR (Applies to Intermi	ttent and Perennial Streams)		BIOLOGICAL INDICATOR (Applies to In	ntermittent and Pere	nnial Streams)	BIOLOGICAL INDICATOR (Applies to Inter	rmittent and	l Perer
WV Stream Condition Index (WVSCI)			WV Stream Condition Index (WVSCI)			WV Stream Condition Index (WVSCI)			WV Stream Condition Index (WVSCI)		
0	0-100 0-1			0-100 0-1			0-100 0-	1		0-100	0-1
0 Sub-Total		0	Sub-Total			Sub-Total		0	Sub-Total		1
Sub-Total		U	Sub-Total	0		Sub-Total		U	Sub-100		

PART II - Index and Unit Score		
Index	Linear Feet	Unit Score
0.568	76	43.13

PART II - Index and Unit Score			
Index	Linear Feet	Unit Score	
0	0	0	

PART II - Index and Unit Score			
Index	Linear Feet	Unit Score	
0	0	0	

PART II - Index an	d Unit Score
Index	Linear Feet
0	0





PART II - Index and Unit Score			
Index	Linear Feet	Unit Score	
0	0	0	

PHYSICAL CHARACTERIZATION/WATER QUALITY FIELD DATA SHEET (FRONT)

STREAM NAME UNT to Kelly Creek	LOCATION S-L1		
STATION # RIVERMILE	STREAM CLASS Perennial		
LAT 37.668076 LONG -80.72347	COUNTY Summers		
STORET #	AGENCY Edge/Potesta		
INVESTIGATORS AJ/MB			
FORM COMPLETED BY AJ	DATE 09/02/2021 TIME 240 PM	REASON FOR SURVEY Preliminary Assessment	

WEATHER CONDITIONS	Now Past 24 hours Has there been a heavy rain in the last 7 days?
SITE LOCATION/MAP	Draw a map of the site and indicate the areas sampled (or attach a photograph) forested
	Donse Donse Mar
	Some Some Kored Some Karlor
STREAM CHARACTERIZATION	Stream Subsystem Stream Type Perennial Intermittent Tidal Stream Origin Coldwater Warmwater Glacial Spring-fed Mixture of origins Non-glacial montane Mixture of origins Other_unwown

PHYSICAL CHARACTERIZATION/WATER QUALITY FIELD DATA SHEET (BACK)

WATERSHED FEATURES	Predominant Surrounding Landuse ✓ Forest Commercial ✓ Field/Pasture Industrial ✓ Agricultural Other Residential Other	Local Watershed NPS Pollution No evidence Some potential sources Obvious sources Local Watershed Erosion None Moderate Heavy
RIPARIAN VEGETATION (18 meter buffer)	Indicate the dominant type and record the domin Trees Shrubs Dominant species present	nant species present Herbaccous
INSTREAM FEATURES	Estimated Reach Lengthm Estimated Stream Widthm Sampling Reach Aream ² Area in km ² (m ² x1000)km ² Estimated Stream Depthm Surface Velocitym/sec (at thalweg) Stream Dry 🖌	Canopy Cover Partly shaded Shaded Partly open Partly shaded Shaded High Water Mark m Proportion of Reach Represented by Stream Morphology Types Riffle % Pool % Channelized Yes Dam Present Yes
LARGE WOODY DEBRIS	LWDm ² Density of LWDm ² /km ² (LWD/ rea	
AQUATIC VEGETATION	Indicate the dominant type and record the dominant type and record the dominant species present Rooted submergent Broating Algae Attached Algae Dominant species present none_ Portion of the reach with aquatic vegetation	Rooted floating Free floating
WATER QUALITY	Temperature0 C Specific Conductance Dissolved Oxygen pH Turbidity WQ Instrument Used	Water Odors Normal/None Sewage Petroleum Chemical Fishy Other Water Surface Oils Globs Slick Sheen Other Globs Turbidity (if not measured) Turbid Clear Slightly turbid Opaque Stained
SEDIMENT/ SUBSTRATE	Odors Normal Chemical Other Oils △ Absent Slight Moderate Profuse	Deposits Sludge Sawdust Paper fiber Sand Relict shells Other
INORGANIC SU	BSTRATE COMPONENTS O	RGANIC SUBSTRATE COMPONENTS

INORGANIC SUBSTRATE COMPONENTS (should add up to 100%)		ORGANIC SUBSTRATE COMPONENTS (does not necessarily add up to 100%)			
Substrate Type	Diameter	% Composition in Sampling Reach	Substrate Type	Characteristic	% Composition in Sampling Area
Bedrock			Detritus	sticks, wood, coarse plant	80
Boulder	> 256 mm (10")			materials (CPOM)	
Cobble	64-256 mm (2.5"-10")	40	Muck-Mud	black, very fine organic	
Gravel	2-64 mm (0.1"-2.5")	50		(FPOM)	
Sand	0.06-2mm (gritty)	10	Marl	grey, shell fragments	
Silt	0.004-0.06 mm				
Clay	< 0.004 mm (slick)				

HABITAT ASSESSMENT FIELD DATA SHEET - HG - USE ON ALL STREAMS (FRONT)

STREAM NAME UNT to Kelly Creek	LOCATION S-L1		
STATION # RIVERMILE	STREAM CLASS Intermittent		
LAT <u>37.668076</u> LONG <u>-80.72347</u>	COUNTY Summers		
STORET #	AGENCY Edge/Potesta		
INVESTIGATORS AJ/MB			
FORM COMPLETED BY AJ	DATE 09/02/2021 TIME 2:40 PM AM PM REASON FOR SURVEY Preliminary Assessment		

	Habitat		Condition	Category					
	Parameter	Optimal	Suboptimal	Marginal	Poor				
	1. Epifaunal Substrate/ Available Cover	Greater than 70% of substrate favorable for epifaunal colonization and fish cover; mix of snags, submerged logs, undercut banks, cobble or other stable habitat and at stage to allow full colonization potential (i.e., logs/snags that are <u>not</u> new fall and <u>not</u> transient).	40-70% mix of stable habitat; well-suited for full colonization potential; adequate habitat for maintenance of populations; presence of additional substrate in the form of newfall, but not yet prepared for colonization (may rate at high end of scale).	20-40% mix of stable habitat; habitat availability less than desirable; substrate frequently disturbed or removed.	Less than 20% stable habitat; lack of habitat is obvious; substrate unstable or lacking.				
	_{score} 0 🔽	20 19 18 17 16	15 14 13 12 11	10 9 8 7 6	5 4 3 2 1 0				
ı sampling reach	2. Embeddedness	Gravel, cobble, and boulder particles are 0- 25% surrounded by fine sediment. Layering of cobble provides diversity of niche space.	Gravel, cobble, and boulder particles are 25- 50% surrounded by fine sediment.	Gravel, cobble, and boulder particles are 50- 75% surrounded by fine sediment.	Gravel, cobble, and boulder particles are more than 75% surrounded by fine sediment.				
ted i	score 7 ▼	20 19 18 17 16	15 14 13 12 11	10 9 8 💋 6	5 4 3 2 1 0				
Parameters to be evaluated in sampling reach	3. Velocity/Depth Regime N/A	All four velocity/depth regimes present (slow- deep, slow-shallow, fast- deep, fast-shallow). (Slow is < 0.3 m/s, deep is > 0.5 m.)	Only 3 of the 4 regimes present (if fast-shallow is missing, score lower than if missing other regimes).	Only 2 of the 4 habitat regimes present (if fast- shallow or slow-shallow are missing, score low).	Dominated by 1 velocity/ depth regime (usually slow-deep).				
ıram	_{score} 0 🔽	20 19 18 17 16	15 14 13 12 11	10 9 8 7 6	5 4 3 2 1 0				
Pa	4. Sediment Deposition	Little or no enlargement of islands or point bars and less than 5% of the bottom affected by sediment deposition.	Some new increase in bar formation, mostly from gravel, sand or fine sediment; 5-30% of the bottom affected; slight deposition in pools.	Moderate deposition of new gravel, sand or fine sediment on old and new bars; 30-50% of the bottom affected; sediment deposits at obstructions, constrictions, and bends; moderate deposition of pools prevalent.	Heavy deposits of fine material, increased bar development; more than 50% of the bottom changing frequently; pools almost absent due to substantial sediment deposition.				
	_{SCORE} 5 🔽	20 19 18 17 16	15 14 13 12 11	10 9 8 7 6	§ 4 3 2 1 0				
	5. Channel Flow Status N/A	Water reaches base of both lower banks, and minimal amount of channel substrate is exposed.	Water fills >75% of the available channel; or <25% of channel substrate is exposed.	Water fills 25-75% of the available channel, and/or riffle substrates are mostly exposed.	Very little water in channel and mostly present as standing pools.				
	SCORE U	20 19 18 17 16	15 14 13 12 11	10 9 8 7 6	5 4 3 2 1 0				

HABITAT ASSESSMENT FIELD DATA SHEET—HIGH GRADIENT STREAMS (BACK)

	Habitat		Condition	Category					
	Parameter	Optimal	Suboptimal	Marginal	Poor				
	6. Channel Alteration	Channelization or dredging absent or minimal; stream with normal pattern.	Some channelization present, usually in areas of bridge abutments; evidence of past channelization, i.e., dredging, (greater than past 20 yr) may be present, but recent channelization is not present.	Channelization may be extensive; embankments or shoring structures present on both banks; and 40 to 80% of stream reach channelized and disrupted.	Banks shored with gabior or cement; over 80% of the stream reach channelized and disrupted. Instream habitat greatly altered or removed entirely.				
	SCORE 16	20 19 18 17 🚺	15 14 13 12 11	10 9 8 7 6	5 4 3 2 1 0				
ling reach	7. Frequency of Riffles (or bends)	Occurrence of riffles relatively frequent; ratio of distance between riffles divided by width of the stream <7:1 (generally 5 to 7); variety of habitat is key. In streams where riffles are continuous, placement of boulders or other large, natural obstruction is important.	Occurrence of riffles infrequent; distance between riffles divided by the width of the stream is between 7 to 15.	Occasional riffle or bend; bottom contours provide some habitat; distance between riffles divided by the width of the stream is between 15 to 25.	Generally all flat water or shallow riffles; poor habitat; distance between riffles divided by the width of the stream is a ratio of >25.				
ampl	score 0	20 19 18 17 16	15 14 13 12 11	10 9 8 7 6	5 4 3 2 1 0				
Parameters to be evaluated broader than sampling reach	8. Bank Stability (score each bank) Note: determine left or right side by facing decumentant.	Banks stable; evidence of erosion or bank failure absent or minimal; little potential for future problems. <5% of bank affected.	Moderately stable; infrequent, small areas of erosion mostly healed over. 5-30% of bank in reach has areas of erosion.	Moderately unstable; 30- 60% of bank in reach has areas of erosion; high erosion potential during floods.	Unstable; many eroded areas; "raw" areas frequent along straight sections and bends; obvious bank sloughing; 60-100% of bank has erosional scars.				
e ev:	SCORE 9	Left Bank 10 🕘	8 7 6	5 4 3	2 1 0				
s to b	SCORE 9	Right Bank 10 🛛 🗐	8 7 6	5 4 3	2 1 0				
Parameter	9. Vegetative Protection (score each bank)	More than 90% of the streambank surfaces and immediate riparian zone covered by native vegetation, including trees, understory shrubs, or nonwoody macrophytes; vegetative disruption through grazing or mowing minimal or not evident; almost all plants allowed to grow naturally.	70-90% of the streambank surfaces covered by native vegetation, but one class of plants is not well- represented; disruption evident but not affecting full plant growth potential to any great extent; more than one-half of the potential plant stubble height remaining.	50-70% of the streambank surfaces covered by vegetation; disruption obvious; patches of bare soil or closely cropped vegetation common; less than one- half of the potential plant stubble height remaining.	Less than 50% of the streambank surfaces covered by vegetation; disruption of streambank vegetation is very high; vegetation has been removed to 5 centimeters or less in average stubble height.				
	$s_{CORE} 6$	Left Bank 10 9	8 7 🌀	5 4 3	2 1 0				
	SCORE 6	Right Bank 10 9	8 7 🌀	5 4 3	2 1 0				
	10. Riparian Vegetative Zone Width (score each bank riparian zone)	Width of riparian zone >18 meters; human activities (i.e., parking lots, roadbeds, clear-cuts, lawns, or crops) have not impacted zone.	Width of riparian zone 12-18 meters; human activities have impacted zone only minimally.	Width of riparian zone 6- 12 meters; human activities have impacted zone a great deal.	Width of riparian zone <6 meters: little or no riparian vegetation due to human activities.				
	score 5	Left Bank 10 9	8 7 6	S 4 3	2 1 0				
	SCORE 4	Right Bank 10 9	8 7 6	5 🙆 3	2 1 0				

Total Score <u>67</u>

BENTHIC MACROINVERTEBRATE FIELD DATA SHEET

STREAM NAME UN	T to Ke <mark>ll</mark> y Creek	LOCATION S-L1								
STATION #	_ RIVERMILE	STREAM CLASS Intermittent								
LAT 37.668076	LONG80.72347	COUNTY Summers								
STORET #		AGENCY Edge/Potesta								
INVESTIGATORS A	J/MB		LOT NUMBER							
FORM COMPLETED	AJ	DATE 09/02/2021 TIME 2:40 PM	REASON FOR SURVEY Preliminary Assessment							
HABITAT TYPES	Indicate the percentage of ☐ Cobble_10 % 5 Submerged Macrophytes	f each habitat type present Snags% □Vegetated B	anks%Sand_10_%							
SAMPLE COLLECTION		llected? □wading □f bs/kicks taken in each habitat t								
GENERAL COMMENTS	Submerged Macrophytes									

QUALITATIVE LISTING OF AQUATIC BIOTA

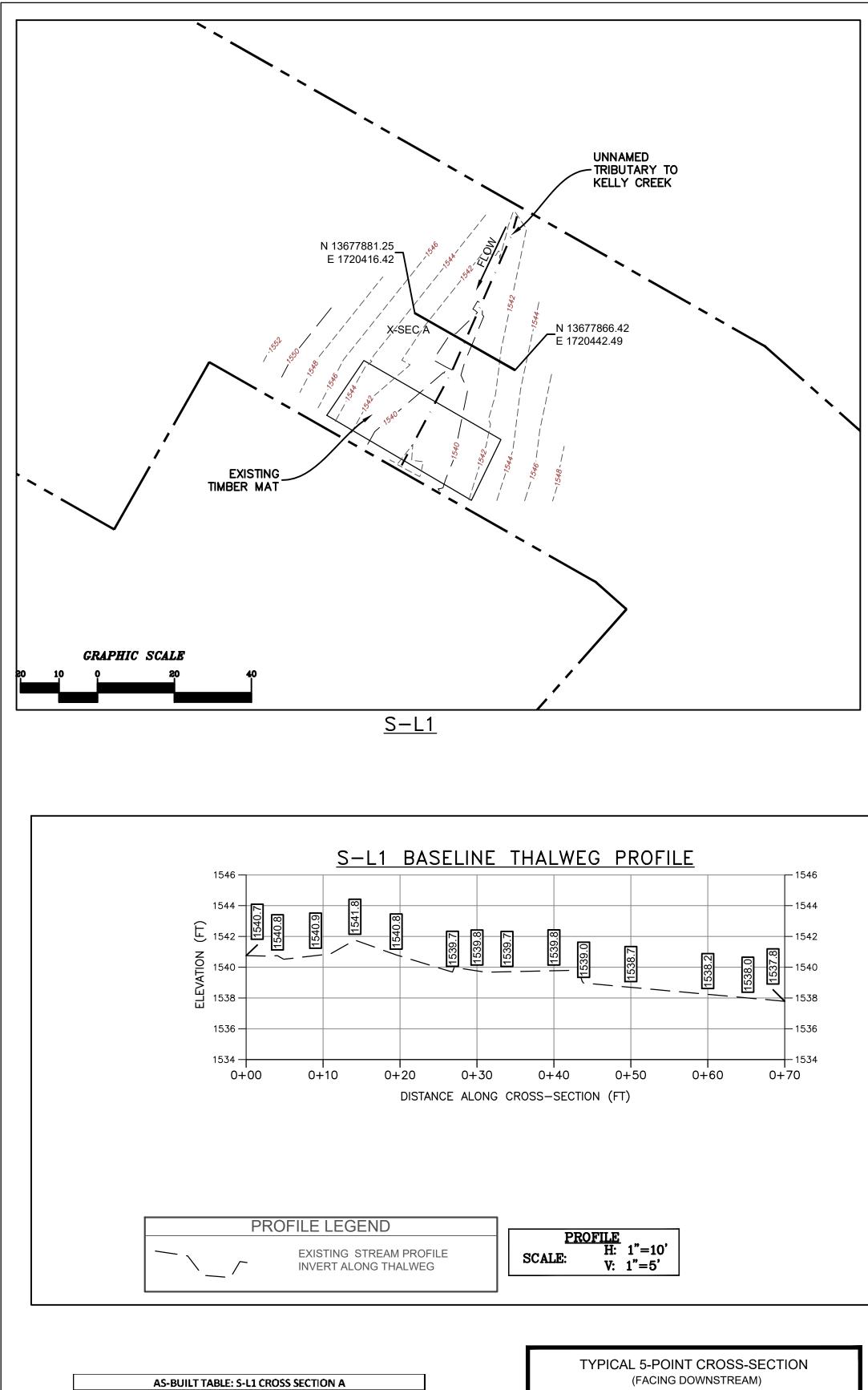
Indicate estimated abundance: 0 = Absent/Not Observed, 1 = Rare, 2 = Common, 3= Abundant, 4 = Dominant

Periphyton	0	1	2	3	4	Slimes	0	1	2	3	4
Filamentous Algae	0	1	2	3	4	Macroinvertebrates	0	1	2	3	4
Macrophytes	0	1	2	3	4	Fish	0	1	2	3	4

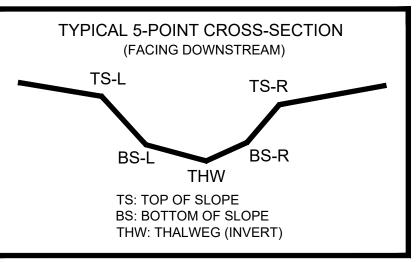
FIELD OBSERVATIONS OF MACROBENTHOS

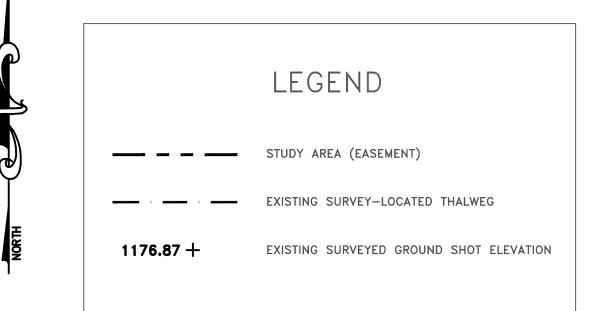
Indicate estimated abundance: 0 = Absent/Not Observed, 1 = Rare (1-3 organisms), 2 = Common (3-9 organisms), 3 = Abundant (>10 organisms), 4 = Dominant (>50 organisms)

Porifera	0	1	2	3	4	Anisoptera	0	1	2	3	4	Chironomidae	0	1	2	3	4
Hydrozoa	0	1	2	3	4	Zygoptera	0	1	2	3	4	Ephemeroptera	0	1	2	3	4
Platyhelminthes	0	1	2	3	4	Hemiptera	0	1	2	3	4	Trichoptera	0	1	2	3	4
Turbellaria	0	1	2	3	4	Coleoptera	0	1	2	3	4	Other	0	1	2	3	4
Hirudinea	0	1	2	3	4	Lepidoptera	0	1	2	3	4						
Oligochaeta	0	1	2	3	4	Sialidae	0	1	2	3	4						
Isopoda	0	1	2	3	4	Corydalidae	0	1	2	3	4						
Amphipoda	0	1	2	3	4	Tipulidae	0	1	2	3	4						
Decapoda	0	1	2	3	4	Empididae	0	1	2	3	4						
Gastropoda	0	1	2	3	4	Simuliidae	0	1	2	3	4						
Bivalvia	0	1	2	3	4	Tabinidae	0	1	2	3	4						
						Culcidae	0	1	2	3	4						



	PI	AS-BUI				
PT. LOC.	NORTHING	EASTING	ELEV	VERT. DIFF.	HÓRZ. DIFF.	
TS-L	13677865.7114	1720428.0760'	1539.899'			
BS-L	13677865.4798	1720427.3060 ¹	1539.036'			
THW	13677865.9545	1720426.0059'	1538.968'			
BS-R	13677866.5339	1720425.3337'	1539.143'			
TS-R	13677866.9305	1720424.8136'	1540.072'			





SURVEY NOTES:

- 1. THIS MAP HAS BEEN ORIENTED TO NAD 1983 UTM ZONE 17N, AND VERTICALLY TO THE NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988 (NAVD 88), USING REAL TIME DGPS. FIELD LOCATIONS WERE COMPLETED ON SEPTEMBER 13, 2021.
- 2. EASEMENT LINES SHOWN ON PLAN VIEW WERE PROVIDED BY MOUNTAIN VALLEY PIPELINE.
- 3. SURVEY POINTS FOR CROSS SECTIONS AND THALWEG PROFILES COLLECTED IN 2021 HAVE BEEN USED IN COMBINATION WITH SURVEY POINTS COLLECTED PREVIOUSLY IN 2020 IN ORDER TO GENERATE THE PRE-CROSSING SURFACE SHOWN IN PLAN. DUE TO NATURAL EROSIONAL STREAM PROCESSES THAT CAN OCCUR OVER TIME, MINOR ADJUSTMENTS TO THE PROFILE ALIGNMENTS MAY HAVE BEEN REQUIRED IN ORDER TO GENERATE A CLEAN PRE-CROSSING SURFACE.
- 4. ALL SECTION VIEWS SHOWN LEFT TO RIGHT FACING DOWNSTREAM.
- 5. POST-CROSSING SURVEY INFORMATION SHOWN IN RED. DATA PENDING.
- 6. POST-CROSSING SURVEY POINTS FOR CROSS SECTIONS AND THALWEG ARE PROJECTED ONTO PRE-CROSSING SECTION AND PROFILE VIEWS FOR COMPARISON.

